SAT READİNG & WRİTİNG

plainprep

100 Olmazsa Olmaz SAT Kelimesi

Reading & Writing için temel kelime dağarcığı: Türkçe anlam, İngilizce tanım ve bağlam içinde örnek cümle.

Her sette 20 kelime • öz test • alıştırma. Sonda karıştırılan çiftler, final test ve dizin.

Bu rehberi nasıl kullanırsın?

Her kelime kendi kartında. Önce **Türkçe anlamı** oku, sonra **örnek cümleyi mutlaka oku**. Anlamı yalnızca kelimenin karşılığına bakarak ezberlemeye çalışma: cümleye bakıp anlamı **kendin çıkardığında** zihnin çaba harcar ve kelime orada kalır. Kartın üstünü kapat, cümleden anlamı tahmin et, sonra kontrol et. Soruda bilmediğin bir kelime çıkarsa cümlenin **yönüne** bak: olumlu mu, olumsuz mu, artış mı, azalış mı? Şıklardaki kelimeleri bu yönle eşleştir.

En önemli kural: Bir kelimeyi öğrendiğini ancak **kendi cümlende kullanabildiğinde** bilirsin. Her kelimeyle kendi cümleni yaz. Okumak yetmez, yazmak kelimeyi aklında tutar.

İçindekiler

Set 1	Kelime 1–20	**corroborate → acknowledge** Kanıtla · destekle · iddia et
Set 2	Kelime 21–40	**critique → erode** Yorumla · çıkarım yap · değiş
Set 3	Kelime 41–60	**fluctuate → hinder** Değişim · engel · hafifletme
Set 4	Kelime 61–80	**preclude → skeptical** Etki et · yorumla · ton
Set 5	Kelime 81–100	**plausible → paradox** Nitelik · ton · çelişki

Her set bir öz test ve bir alıştırmayla biter; sonda karıştırılan çiftler, final test ve alfabetik dizin var.

Bu listeyi online çalış

Kelimeleri Knowt ya da Quizlet'te tekrar etmeni şiddetle öneriyorum; bu rehberden verim almak için ikisinden birine ihtiyacın var. Knowt tamamen ücretsiz bir uygulama; ben de çalışırken kullandım ve çok işime yaradı. İçinde flashcard'lar, **spaced repetition** (aralıklı tekrar: kelimeyi unutmak üzereyken yeniden görürsün ve kalıcı olur; kelime öğrenmede en bilinen ve en çok uygulanan teknik) ve başka çalışma modları var. Quizlet ise aynı listeyle çalışabileceğin diğer yaygın flashcard uygulaması (bazı özellikleri ücretli plan gerektirebilir). Sayfadan okumak tek başına yetmez; kelimeleri orada tekrar et.

Knowt'ta çalış → | Quizlet'te çalış →

__Not:__ Bu rehber bağımsızdır. Hazırlayanın Knowt ya da Quizlet ile ortaklığı veya iş birliği yoktur; rehber bunlarla bağlantılı değildir ve bunlar tarafından onaylanmamıştır. Butonlar ve linkler kendi kullanım şartları ve gizlilik politikaları olan üçüncü taraf web sitelerine yönlendirir.

Başka bir kelime kartı uygulaması mı kullanıyorsun?

100 kartın hepsi plainprep sitesinde bu rehberin sayfasında da var, kopyalayabileceğin tek bir blok olarak. Uygulamanın içe aktarma ekranına metni yapıştır ve özel ayraçları ayarla: terim ile tanım arasında **::**, kartlar arasında **\n\n** (boş satır). **||** işareti yalnızca anlamı örnek cümleden ayırır. Bir kart şöyle görünür:

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corroborate::to confirm a claim with more evidence, doğrulamak || A second study corroborated the original findings.
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Bu 100 kelime nereden geliyor?

Önce dürüstçe bilmen gereken şeyi söyleyeyim.

Seçim nasıl yapıldı? SAT'ın resmi bir kelime listesi yok. Bu yüzden Reading & Writing sorularına hazırlanan yaygın kelime listeleri tarandı ve hangi kelimenin kaç listede geçtiği sayıldı. En çok listede geçen, sınavdaki "Words in Context" ve ton sorularına en uygun kelimeler seçildi. Fiillere öncelik verildi, çünkü SAT paragraflarında yazarın bir şeyi desteklemesi, zayıflatması, vurgulaması ya da hafifletmesi sürekli karşına çıkar. Çok nadir, sadece ezber için kullanılan kelimeler bilerek dışarıda bırakıldı.

Sınavda bilmediğin kelimeler de çıkacak. Bu liste sınavda çıkma ihtimali yüksek kelimeleri toplar, ama sınavdaki her kelimeyi kapsamaz. 100 kelimeyi ezberlesen bile bilmediğin bir kelimeyle karşılaşacaksın. Bu normal. SAT zaten kelimeyi bilip bilmediğini değil, **kelimeyi cümleden çıkarıp çıkaramadığını** ölçer.

Bilmediğin bir kelimeyle karşılaşınca

1. Cümlenin yönüne bak: olumlu mu, olumsuz mu, artış mı, azalış mı?
2. Bağlam ipuçlarını ara: *although, but, however* zıtlık; *because, so, therefore* sebep ve sonuç; iki nokta ve virgül sonrası açıklama verir.
3. Şıklardan yönü tutmayanları ele, kalan en mantıklı olanı seç.
4. Kelimenin kökünden ya da bildiğin benzer bir kelimeden yararlan.

Yardımcı kaynak: Cambridge Dictionary

Bir kelime hâlâ oturmadıysa Cambridge Dictionary'yi açmanı öneririm. Oradaki tanımlar ve örnek cümleler çok anlaşılır; bir kelimeyi daha fazla cümlede görmek anlamının aklında kalmasına yardım eder. Bu yalnızca benim tavsiyem; Cambridge University Press ile bir bağlantım yok.

Cambridge Dictionary'yi aç →

Bu rehberdeki örnek cümleler, alıştırmalar ve final test tam olarak bu beceriyi çalıştırmak için yazıldı. Kelimeyi öğrenirken aynı zamanda cümleden anlam çıkarmayı da öğreniyorsun.

SAT, College Board'un tescilli markasıdır. Bu rehber College Board ile bağlantılı değildir ve College Board tarafından onaylanmamıştır.

Set 1

Kelime 1–20 • Kanıtla · destekle · iddia et. Anlamla birlikte örnek cümleyi de oku: anlamı cümleden çıkarmaya çalış, zihnin çaba harcasın.

01 **corroborate** FİİL **doğrulamak**
To confirm a claim with more evidence
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"A second study **corroborated** the original findings."*

02 **substantiate** FİİL **kanıtla desteklemek**
To support a claim with proof
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"She **substantiated** her claim with census data."*

03 **validate** FİİL **geçerli kılmak**
To show that something is correct or valid
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The results **validated** the researchers' hypothesis."*

04 **bolster** FİİL **güçlendirmek**
To support or strengthen
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"New evidence **bolstered** the argument."*

05 **reinforce** FİİL **pekiştirmek**
To make an idea or effort stronger
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The second example **reinforces** the author's point."*

06 **endorse** FİİL **onaylamak, desteklemek**
To publicly support or approve
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"Several experts **endorsed** the proposal."*

07 **advocate** FİİL **savunmak**
To publicly support a cause or person
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The author **advocates** for stricter water regulations."*

08 **underscore** FİİL **vurgulamak**
To stress that something is important
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The data **underscore** the need for more research."*

09 **highlight** FİİL **öne çıkarmak**
To draw special attention to something
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The report **highlights** a gap in funding."*

10 **exemplify** FİİL **tipik örneği olmak**
To be a typical example of something
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The painting **exemplifies** the style of the period."*

11 **undermine** FİİL **zayıflatmak**
To weaken something gradually
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The flawed method **undermines** the study's conclusion."*

12 **refute** FİİL **çürütmek**
To prove that something is wrong
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The experiment **refuted** the long-held theory."*

13 **contradict** FİİL **çelişmek**
To say or show the opposite of something
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The new data **contradict** the earlier claim."*

14 **dismiss** FİİL **geçiştirmek, reddetmek**
To reject something as unimportant
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"Critics **dismissed** the idea as unrealistic."*

15 **denounce** FİİL **kınamak**
To publicly condemn something as wrong
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The poet **denounced** the injustice of the law."*

16 **disparage** FİİL **küçümsemek**
To speak of something as having little value
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"He **disparaged** the work of his rivals."*

17 **assert** FİİL **ileri sürmek**
To state something strongly as a fact
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The author **asserts** that the policy failed."*

18 **contend** FİİL **iddia etmek**
To argue that something is true
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"Historians **contend** that the treaty was rushed."*

19 **concede** FİİL **kabul etmek**
To admit that something is true, often unwillingly
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"She **conceded** that the results were limited."*

20 **acknowledge** FİİL **kabul etmek, onaylamak**
To accept or admit that something exists or is true
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The author **acknowledges** a possible flaw in the data."*

Set 1 – Öz test

Aşağıdaki kutudan her tanıma uyan kelimeyi seçip yaz. Cevaplar en altta.

acknowledge • advocate • assert • bolster • concede • contend • contradict • corroborate • denounce • dismiss • disparage • endorse • exemplify • highlight • refute • reinforce • substantiate • undermine • underscore • validate

1. To argue that something is true _____
2. To speak of something as having little value _____
3. To prove that something is wrong _____
4. To admit that something is true, often unwillingly _____
5. To stress that something is important _____
6. To publicly support a cause or person _____
7. To accept or admit that something exists or is true _____
8. To support or strengthen _____
9. To publicly condemn something as wrong _____
10. To confirm a claim with more evidence _____
11. To be a typical example of something _____
12. To publicly support or approve _____
13. To state something strongly as a fact _____
14. To draw special attention to something _____
15. To reject something as unimportant _____
16. To show that something is correct or valid _____
17. To support a claim with proof _____
18. To say or show the opposite of something _____
19. To make an idea or effort stronger _____
20. To weaken something gradually _____

Cevaplar:

1 contend | 2 disparage | 3 refute | 4 concede | 5 underscore | 6 advocate | 7 acknowledge | 8 bolster | 9 denounce | 10 corroborate | 11 exemplify | 12 endorse | 13 assert | 14 highlight | 15 dismiss | 16 validate | 17 substantiate | 18 contradict | 19 reinforce | 20 undermine

Çalışmaya devam et: kelime listesinin tamamını Knowt'ta aç ya da Quizlet'te (bağımsız, Knowt ve Quizlet ile bağlantılı değil)

Set 1 – Alıştırma

Kelimeleri cümlede ve metinde kullan.

A bölümü – Boşluk doldurma

Kutudaki kelimelerden uygun olanı yerleştir. Her kelime bir kez kullanılır.

substantiate • dismiss • undermine • exemplify • refute

1. She could only _____ her claim with receipts, photos and a signed letter.
2. Lab tests were used to _____ the claim that the water was unsafe, proving it false.
3. The manager chose to _____ the complaint as unimportant and never replied.
4. Spreading false stories about the company will _____ its reputation.
5. Her calm leadership seems to _____ what a good captain should be.

B bölümü – Kısa metin

Metni oku. Kalın yazılmış her kelime için bağlama uyan anlamı seç.

> Nadia has long **advocated** for a bike lane on Main Street. At the meeting, a shop owner **denounced** the plan as a waste of money, but Nadia calmly built her case with traffic data. Even her critics had to **concede** that the numbers were hard to argue with.

1. Metinde **advocated** en çok şu anlama gelir:
   A) argued against it
   B) publicly supported it
   C) quietly ignored it
2. Metinde **denounced** en çok şu anlama gelir:
   A) publicly condemned
   B) carefully studied
   C) warmly praised
3. Metinde **concede** en çok şu anlama gelir:
   A) admit as true
   B) refuse to hear
   C) change the subject

C bölümü – Kendi cümlen

Bu setten en az 5 kelime seç ve her biriyle **kendi cümleni** yaz. Kelimeyi kendi hayatından bir durumla kullan. Bunu atlama: kelimeyi gerçekten öğrenmenin yolu bu.

Cümleleri buraya yazmak zorunda değilsin; defterine, telefonuna ya da Knowt'a yazabilirsin. Önemli olan yazman.

Cevaplar:

A bölümü 1 substantiate · 2 refute · 3 dismiss · 4 undermine · 5 exemplify

B bölümü 1 B · 2 A · 3 A

Set 2

Kelime 21–40 • Yorumla · çıkarım yap · değiş. Anlamla birlikte örnek cümleyi de oku: anlamı cümleden çıkarmaya çalış, zihnin çaba harcasın.

21 **critique** FİİL **eleştirel değerlendirmek**
To judge the good and bad points of something
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The essay **critiques** the use of standardized tests."*

22 **lament** FİİL **yakınmak, hayıflanmak**
To express sadness or regret about something
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The narrator **laments** the loss of the old town."*

23 **elaborate** FİİL **ayrıntılandırmak**
To explain something in more detail
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The second sentence **elaborates** on the first claim."*

24 **clarify** FİİL **netleştirmek**
To make something easier to understand
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The footnote **clarifies** the term."*

25 **commemorate** FİİL **anmak**
To honor the memory of a person or event
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The statue **commemorates** the town's founders."*

26 **allude** FİİL **değinmek, ima ile andırmak**
To mention something without saying it directly
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The poem **alludes** to an ancient myth."*

27 **attribute** FİİL **atfetmek (... -e bağlamak)**
To say that something was caused by or belongs to someone
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"Scientists **attribute** the decline to habitat loss."*

28 **infer** FİİL **çıkarım yapmak**

To reach a conclusion from clues, not from direct statements

ÖRNEK CÜMLE

*"Readers can **infer** that the narrator was nervous."*

29 **deduce** FİİL **mantıkla sonuç çıkarmak**

To reach a conclusion by careful reasoning

ÖRNEK CÜMLE

*"From the tracks, she **deduced** the animal's size."*

30 **imply** FİİL **ima etmek**

To suggest something without saying it directly

ÖRNEK CÜMLE

*"The tone **implies** that the author is disappointed."*

31 **interpret** FİİL **yorumlamak**

To explain what something means

ÖRNEK CÜMLE

*"Scholars **interpret** the poem as a critique of war."*

32 **hypothesize** FİİL **hipotez kurmak**

To propose an explanation that can be tested

ÖRNEK CÜMLE

*"Biologists **hypothesized** that the bird migrates at night."*

33 **speculate** FİİL **tahmin yürütmek**

To guess without having proof

ÖRNEK CÜMLE

*"Critics **speculate** about the artist's intentions."*

34 **postulate** FİİL **varsaymak, öne sürmek**

To suggest something as a starting assumption

ÖRNEK CÜMLE

*"Einstein **postulated** that light has a constant speed."*

35 **perceive** FİİL **algılamak**

To notice, understand or see something in a certain way

ÖRNEK CÜMLE

*"Many readers **perceive** the narrator as unreliable."*

36 **mimic** FİİL **taklit etmek**

To copy the way someone or something looks or sounds

ÖRNEK CÜMLE

*"Some birds **mimic** human speech."*

37 **derive** FİİL **türetmek, kaynaklanmak**

To get something from a source

ÖRNEK CÜMLE

*"The word **derives** from a Latin root."*

38 **encompass** FİİL **kapsamak**

To include or cover a wide range of things

ÖRNEK CÜMLE

*"The survey **encompasses** ten countries."*

39 **diminish** FİİL **azalmak, azaltmak**

To become or make smaller or less

ÖRNEK CÜMLE

*"Rainfall **diminished** over the decade."*

40 **erode** FİİL **aşındırmak**

To wear something away slowly

ÖRNEK CÜMLE

*"Constant criticism **eroded** her confidence."*

Set 2 – Öz test

Aşağıdaki kutudan her tanıma uyan kelimeyi seçip yaz. Cevaplar en altta.

allude • attribute • clarify • commemorate • critique • deduce • derive • diminish • elaborate • encompass • erode • hypothesize • imply • infer • interpret • lament • mimic • perceive • postulate • speculate

1. To wear something away slowly _____
2. To notice, understand or see something in a certain way _____
3. To include or cover a wide range of things _____
4. To get something from a source _____
5. To suggest something without saying it directly _____
6. To suggest something as a starting assumption _____
7. To mention something without saying it directly _____
8. To copy the way someone or something looks or sounds _____
9. To explain what something means _____
10. To reach a conclusion by careful reasoning _____
11. To make something easier to understand _____
12. To explain something in more detail _____
13. To express sadness or regret about something _____
14. To judge the good and bad points of something _____
15. To become or make smaller or less _____
16. To say that something was caused by or belongs to someone _____
17. To honor the memory of a person or event _____
18. To guess without having proof _____
19. To propose an explanation that can be tested _____
20. To reach a conclusion from clues, not from direct statements _____

Cevaplar:

1 erode | 2 perceive | 3 encompass | 4 derive | 5 imply | 6 postulate | 7 allude | 8 mimic | 9 interpret | 10 deduce | 11 clarify | 12 elaborate | 13 lament | 14 critique | 15 diminish | 16 attribute | 17 commemorate | 18 speculate | 19 hypothesize | 20 infer

Çalışmaya devam et: kelime listesinin tamamını Knowt'ta aç ya da Quizlet'te (bağımsız, Knowt ve Quizlet ile bağlantılı değil)

Set 2 – Alıştırma

Kelimeleri cümlede ve metinde kullan.

A bölümü – Boşluk doldurma

Kutudaki kelimelerden uygun olanı yerleştir. Her kelime bir kez kullanılır.

elaborate • lament • deduce • encompass • mimic

1. The detective could _____ the thief's height from the size of the footprints.
2. Some parrots can _____ the sounds of a doorbell or a phone.
3. The tour will _____ five cities in seven days.
4. Please _____ on your answer; one word is not enough.
5. Many older residents _____ the closing of the town's only bookstore.

B bölümü – Kısa metin

Metni oku. Kalın yazılmış her kelime için bağlama uyan anlamı seç.

> When the old map was found, historians could only **speculate** about who had drawn it. One expert **postulated** that a sailor made it, while another **interpreted** the odd symbols as a secret code.

1. Metinde **speculate** en çok şu anlama gelir:
   A) guess without proof
   B) prove with evidence
   C) refuse to discuss
2. Metinde **postulated** en çok şu anlama gelir:
   A) denied firmly
   B) copied exactly
   C) suggested as a starting assumption
3. Metinde **interpreted** en çok şu anlama gelir:
   A) hid
   B) explained the meaning of
   C) forgot

C bölümü – Kendi cümlen

Bu setten en az 5 kelime seç ve her biriyle **kendi cümleni** yaz. Kelimeyi kendi hayatından bir durumla kullan. Bunu atlama: kelimeyi gerçekten öğrenmenin yolu bu.

Cümleleri buraya yazmak zorunda değilsin; defterine, telefonuna ya da Knowt'a yazabilirsin. Önemli olan yazman.

Cevaplar:

A bölümü 1 deduce · 2 mimic · 3 encompass · 4 elaborate · 5 lament

B bölümü 1 A · 2 C · 3 B

Set 3

Kelime 41–60 • Değişim · engel · hafifletme. Anlamla birlikte örnek cümleyi de oku: anlamı cümleden çıkarmaya çalış, zihnin çaba harcasın.

41 **fluctuate** FİİL **dalgalanmak**
To rise and fall again and again
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"Prices **fluctuated** throughout the year."*

42 **proliferate** FİİL **hızla çoğalmak**
To increase very quickly in number
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"Small publishers **proliferated** after the invention."*

43 **stagnate** FİİL **durgunlaşmak**
To stop growing or developing
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The economy **stagnated** for years."*

44 **emerge** FİİL **ortaya çıkmak**
To come out or become visible
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"A new pattern **emerged** from the data."*

45 **evolve** FİİL **evrilmek, gelişmek**
To develop gradually over time
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The language **evolved** over centuries."*

46 **adapt** FİİL **uyum sağlamak**
To change in order to fit new conditions
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The species **adapted** to colder climates."*

47 **intensify** FİİL **yoğunlaşmak, şiddetlenmek**
To become stronger or more extreme
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"Debate **intensified** after the announcement."*

48 **amplify** FİİL **büyütmek, güçlendirmek**
To make something stronger or louder
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"Social media **amplified** the message."*

49 **enhance** FİİL **artırmak, geliştirmek**
To improve the quality or value of something
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The new lens **enhances** image quality."*

50 **supplement** FİİL **tamamlamak, eklemek**
To add something to make a whole complete
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"She **supplemented** her income with tutoring."*

51 **surpass** FİİL **aşmak, geçmek**
To go beyond or do better than something
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"Sales **surpassed** all expectations."*

52 **prevail** FİİL **galip gelmek, geçerli olmak**
To win out, or to be the most common
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"Old customs still **prevail** in the village."*

53 **deviate** FİİL **sapmak**
To move away from the usual path or plan
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The results **deviate** from earlier trends."*

54 **diverge** FİİL **ayrılmak**
To separate and go in different directions
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The two paths **diverge** near the river."*

55 **mitigate** FİİL **hafifletmek**
To make something less severe
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"Trees **mitigate** the effects of urban heat."*

56 **alleviate** FİİL **dindirmek, hafifletmek**
To make pain or a problem less severe
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The new policy **alleviated** traffic congestion."*

57 **ameliorate** FİİL **iyileştirmek**
To make a bad situation better
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"Aid programs **ameliorated** living conditions."*

58 **exacerbate** FİİL **kötüleştirmek**
To make a bad situation worse
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"Drought **exacerbated** the food shortage."*

59 **impede** FİİL **engellemek**
To slow down or block progress
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"Thick fog **impeded** the rescue."*

60 **hinder** FİİL **köstek olmak**
To make it harder for something to happen
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"Limited funding **hindered** progress."*

Set 3 – Öz test

Aşağıdaki kutudan her tanıma uyan kelimeyi seçip yaz. Cevaplar en altta.

adapt • alleviate • ameliorate • amplify • deviate • diverge • emerge • enhance • evolve • exacerbate • fluctuate • hinder • impede • intensify • mitigate • prevail • proliferate • stagnate • supplement • surpass

1. To stop growing or developing _____
2. To make it harder for something to happen _____
3. To add something to make a whole complete _____
4. To come out or become visible _____
5. To move away from the usual path or plan _____
6. To become stronger or more extreme _____
7. To make a bad situation better _____
8. To slow down or block progress _____
9. To increase very quickly in number _____
10. To make something stronger or louder _____
11. To make a bad situation worse _____
12. To make pain or a problem less severe _____
13. To rise and fall again and again _____
14. To go beyond or do better than something _____
15. To separate and go in different directions _____
16. To change in order to fit new conditions _____
17. To develop gradually over time _____
18. To improve the quality or value of something _____
19. To win out, or to be the most common _____
20. To make something less severe _____

Cevaplar:

1 stagnate | 2 hinder | 3 supplement | 4 emerge | 5 deviate | 6 intensify | 7 ameliorate | 8 impede | 9 proliferate | 10 amplify | 11 exacerbate | 12 alleviate | 13 fluctuate | 14 surpass | 15 diverge | 16 adapt | 17 evolve | 18 enhance | 19 prevail | 20 mitigate

Çalışmaya devam et: kelime listesinin tamamını Knowt'ta aç ya da Quizlet'te (bağımsız, Knowt ve Quizlet ile bağlantılı değil)

Set 3 – Alıştırma

Kelimeleri cümlede ve metinde kullan.

A bölümü – Boşluk doldurma

Kutudaki kelimelerden uygun olanı yerleştir. Her kelime bir kez kullanılır.

fluctuate • stagnate • exacerbate • proliferate • impede

1. Temperatures in the desert _____ wildly between day and night.
2. Without new customers, the shop's sales began to _____.
3. After the rain, mosquitoes began to _____ near the pond.
4. Skipping sleep will only _____ your headache and make it worse.
5. A fallen tree began to _____ traffic on the only road into town.

B bölümü – Kısa metin

Metni oku. Kalın yazılmış her kelime için bağlama uyan anlamı seç.

> After the flood, volunteers worked to **mitigate** the damage. Opinions about the best repair plan began to **diverge**, but in the end the cautious plan **prevailed**.

1. Metinde **mitigate** en çok şu anlama gelir:
   A) make less severe
   B) cause on purpose
   C) write down
2. Metinde **diverge** en çok şu anlama gelir:
   A) become different
   B) become louder
   C) end completely
3. Metinde **prevailed** en çok şu anlama gelir:
   A) was delayed
   B) won out
   C) was copied

C bölümü – Kendi cümlen

Bu setten en az 5 kelime seç ve her biriyle **kendi cümleni** yaz. Kelimeyi kendi hayatından bir durumla kullan. Bunu atlama: kelimeyi gerçekten öğrenmenin yolu bu.

Cümleleri buraya yazmak zorunda değilsin; defterine, telefonuna ya da Knowt'a yazabilirsin. Önemli olan yazman.

Cevaplar:

A bölümü 1 fluctuate · 2 stagnate · 3 proliferate · 4 exacerbate · 5 impede

B bölümü 1 A · 2 A · 3 B

Set 4

Kelime 61–80 • Etki et · yorumla · ton. Anlamla birlikte örnek cümleyi de oku: anlamı cümleden çıkarmaya çalış, zihnin çaba harcasın.

61 **preclude** FİİL **önlemek, olanaksız kılmak**
To make something impossible
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The contract **precludes** sharing the data."*

62 **inhibit** FİİL **baskılamak, engellemek**
To hold back or prevent growth or action
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"Cold temperatures **inhibit** plant growth."*

63 **circumvent** FİİL **dolanmak, aşmak**
To find a way around a rule or obstacle
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"Engineers **circumvented** the problem with a new design."*

64 **counteract** FİİL **etkisini gidermek**
To reduce the effect of something by acting against it
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"Vitamins can **counteract** the deficiency."*

65 **stymie** FİİL **engellemek**
To block someone's progress
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"Red tape **stymied** the project."*

66 **foster** FİİL **beslemek, teşvik etmek**
To encourage something to grow
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"Schools **foster** curiosity in young learners."*

67 **facilitate** FİİL **kolaylaştırmak**
To make a process easier
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The app **facilitates** communication between teams."*

68 **suppress** FİİL **bastırmak**
To stop something by force or hold it back
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The government **suppressed** the report."*

69 **provoke** FİİL **kışkırtmak, tetiklemek**
To cause a strong reaction
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The speech **provoked** a strong response."*

70 **overshadow** FİİL **gölgede bırakmak**
To make something seem less important
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"His fame **overshadowed** her work."*

71 **renounce** FİİL **vazgeçmek**
To give something up formally
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"He **renounced** his claim to the land."*

72 **reconcile** FİİL **uzlaştırmak, bağdaştırmak**
To make two different things fit together
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The author tries to **reconcile** two opposing views."*

73 **elicit** FİİL **ortaya çıkarmak (tepki)**
To draw out a response or information
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The question **elicited** a range of answers."*

74 **evoke** FİİL **çağrıştırmak**
To bring a feeling or memory to mind
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The poem **evokes** a feeling of loneliness."*

75 **illuminate** FİİL **aydınlatmak, açıklığa kavuşturmak**

To make something clear

ÖRNEK CÜMLE

*"The letters **illuminate** her daily life."*

76 **ambiguous** SIFAT **belirsiz, çift anlamlı**

Having more than one possible meaning

ÖRNEK CÜMLE

*"The ending of the story is deliberately **ambiguous**."*

77 **nuanced** SIFAT **ince ayrımlı**

Showing small but important differences

ÖRNEK CÜMLE

*"The author offers a **nuanced** view of the issue."*

78 **subtle** SIFAT **ince, belli belirsiz**

Not obvious; delicate and hard to notice

ÖRNEK CÜMLE

*"There is a **subtle** shift in the narrator's tone."*

79 **pragmatic** SIFAT **pratik, işe yarar odaklı**

Focused on what works in practice

ÖRNEK CÜMLE

*"She took a **pragmatic** approach to the problem."*

80 **skeptical** SIFAT **şüpheci**

Doubtful about whether something is true

ÖRNEK CÜMLE

*"Scientists were **skeptical** of the claim."*

Set 4 – Öz test

Aşağıdaki kutudan her tanıma uyan kelimeyi seçip yaz. Cevaplar en altta.

ambiguous • circumvent • counteract • elicit • evoke • facilitate • foster • illuminate • inhibit • nuanced • overshadow • pragmatic • preclude • provoke • reconcile • renounce • skeptical • stymie • subtle • suppress

1. To make something clear _____
2. To make two different things fit together _____
3. To encourage something to grow _____
4. To make a process easier _____
5. Doubtful about whether something is true _____
6. To cause a strong reaction _____
7. To make something seem less important _____
8. To draw out a response or information _____
9. Showing small but important differences _____
10. To find a way around a rule or obstacle _____
11. To give something up formally _____
12. To block someone's progress _____
13. Not obvious; delicate and hard to notice _____
14. To stop something by force or hold it back _____
15. To reduce the effect of something by acting against it _____
16. To make something impossible _____
17. Having more than one possible meaning _____
18. To bring a feeling or memory to mind _____
19. To hold back or prevent growth or action _____
20. Focused on what works in practice _____

Cevaplar:

1 illuminate | 2 reconcile | 3 foster | 4 facilitate | 5 skeptical | 6 provoke | 7 overshadow | 8 elicit | 9 nuanced | 10 circumvent | 11 renounce | 12 stymie | 13 subtle | 14 suppress | 15 counteract | 16 preclude | 17 ambiguous | 18 evoke | 19 inhibit | 20 pragmatic

Çalışmaya devam et: kelime listesinin tamamını Knowt'ta aç ya da Quizlet'te (bağımsız, Knowt ve Quizlet ile bağlantılı değil)

Set 4 – Alıştırma

Kelimeleri cümlede ve metinde kullan.

A bölümü – Boşluk doldurma

Kutudaki kelimelerden uygun olanı yerleştir. Her kelime bir kez kullanılır.

elicit • foster • circumvent • preclude • provoke

1. Her fear of heights will _____ her from ever becoming a pilot.
2. Hikers took a side trail to _____ the flooded section of the path.
3. Over many years, good teachers _____ a love of reading in their students, helping it grow slowly.
4. The teacher's question was meant to _____ honest answers from the shy class.
5. Leaving the dog alone for hours may _____ it to chew the furniture.

B bölümü – Kısa metin

Metni oku. Kalın yazılmış her kelime için bağlama uyan anlamı seç.

> The new rule was **ambiguous**: it did not say whether students could use phones. The principal gave a **nuanced** answer that covered several cases. Maya noticed a **subtle** hint in his tone that he would not mind a little flexibility.

1. Metinde **ambiguous** en çok şu anlama gelir:
   A) open to more than one meaning
   B) strongly worded
   C) very long
2. Metinde **nuanced** en çok şu anlama gelir:
   A) careless and quick
   B) showing small but important differences
   C) angry
3. Metinde **subtle** en çok şu anlama gelir:
   A) not obvious
   B) very loud
   C) completely false

C bölümü – Kendi cümlen

Bu setten en az 5 kelime seç ve her biriyle **kendi cümleni** yaz. Kelimeyi kendi hayatından bir durumla kullan. Bunu atlama: kelimeyi gerçekten öğrenmenin yolu bu.

Cümleleri buraya yazmak zorunda değilsin; defterine, telefonuna ya da Knowt'a yazabilirsin. Önemli olan yazman.

Cevaplar:

A bölümü 1 preclude · 2 circumvent · 3 foster · 4 elicit · 5 provoke

B bölümü 1 A · 2 B · 3 A

Set 5

Kelime 81–100 • Nitelik · ton · çelişki. Anlamla birlikte örnek cümleyi de oku: anlamı cümleden çıkarmaya çalış, zihnin çaba harcasın.

81 **plausible** SIFAT **akla yatkın**
Seeming reasonable and likely to be true
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The explanation is **plausible** but unproven."*

82 **credible** SIFAT **güvenilir**
Believable and trustworthy
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The study cites **credible** sources."*

83 **implicit** SIFAT **örtük, dolaylı**
Suggested but not stated directly
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The poem carries an **implicit** criticism."*

84 **explicit** SIFAT **açık, net**
Stated clearly and directly
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The rules give **explicit** instructions."*

85 **obscure** SIFAT **belirsiz, az bilinen**
Hard to understand, or little known
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The origin of the custom is **obscure**."*

86 **candid** SIFAT **açık sözlü**
Honest and direct, even when it is uncomfortable
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The memoir is **candid** about her failures."*

87 **ambivalent** SIFAT **kararsız, çelişkili duygulu**
Having mixed or conflicting feelings
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"He felt **ambivalent** about leaving home."*

88 **impartial** SIFAT **tarafsız**
Fair and not favoring either side
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"A judge must remain **impartial**."*

89 **empirical** SIFAT **deneysel, gözleme dayalı**
Based on observation or experiment
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The theory lacks **empirical** support."*

90 **peripheral** SIFAT **çevresel, ikincil**
Of minor importance; on the edge
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The detail is **peripheral** to the main argument."*

91 **prominent** SIFAT **öne çıkan, tanınmış**
Important or easy to notice
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"A **prominent** scientist led the study."*

92 **pervasive** SIFAT **yaygın, her yere işleyen**
Spreading through every part of something
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"Plastic is now **pervasive** in the oceans."*

93 **substantial** SIFAT **önemli ölçüde**
Large in amount or importance
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The study found a **substantial** increase."*

94 **inherent** SIFAT **doğal, içkin**
Existing as a natural, built-in part of something
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"Risk is **inherent** in any experiment."*

95 **resilient** SIFAT **dirençli**
Able to recover quickly after difficulty
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"Coral reefs can be surprisingly **resilient**."*

96 **ubiquitous** SIFAT **her yerde bulunan**
Seeming to be present everywhere
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"Smartphones are now **ubiquitous**."*

97 **elusive** SIFAT **yakalanması zor**
Hard to find, catch or achieve
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The rare cat is **elusive**."*

98 **anomaly** İSİM **anormallik, istisna**
Something that differs from what is normal
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The result was an **anomaly** in the data."*

99 **discrepancy** İSİM **tutarsızlık, fark**
A difference between things that should match
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"The two reports show a **discrepancy**."*

100 **paradox** İSİM **paradoks**
A statement or situation that seems to contradict itself but may be true
ÖRNEK CÜMLE
*"It is a **paradox** that more choices can reduce satisfaction."*

Set 5 – Öz test

Aşağıdaki kutudan her tanıma uyan kelimeyi seçip yaz. Cevaplar en altta.

ambivalent • anomaly • candid • credible • discrepancy • elusive • empirical • explicit • impartial • implicit • inherent • obscure • paradox • peripheral • pervasive • plausible • prominent • resilient • substantial • ubiquitous

1. Hard to understand, or little known _____
2. Seeming to be present everywhere _____
3. Honest and direct, even when it is uncomfortable _____
4. Seeming reasonable and likely to be true _____
5. Spreading through every part of something _____
6. Existing as a natural, built-in part of something _____
7. Stated clearly and directly _____
8. Believable and trustworthy _____
9. Hard to find, catch or achieve _____
10. Of minor importance; on the edge _____
11. Important or easy to notice _____
12. Fair and not favoring either side _____
13. Based on observation or experiment _____
14. Large in amount or importance _____
15. Suggested but not stated directly _____
16. Having mixed or conflicting feelings _____
17. A difference between things that should match _____
18. A statement or situation that seems to contradict itself but may be true _____
19. Something that differs from what is normal _____
20. Able to recover quickly after difficulty _____

Cevaplar:

1 obscure | 2 ubiquitous | 3 candid | 4 plausible | 5 pervasive | 6 inherent | 7 explicit | 8 credible | 9 elusive | 10 peripheral | 11 prominent | 12 impartial | 13 empirical | 14 substantial | 15 implicit | 16 ambivalent | 17 discrepancy | 18 paradox | 19 anomaly | 20 resilient

Çalışmaya devam et: kelime listesinin tamamını Knowt'ta aç ya da Quizlet'te (bağımsız, Knowt ve Quizlet ile bağlantılı değil)

Set 5 – Alıştırma

Kelimeleri cümlede ve metinde kullan.

A bölümü – Boşluk doldurma

Kutudaki kelimelerden uygun olanı yerleştir. Her kelime bir kez kullanılır.

elusive • ubiquitous • impartial • resilient • discrepancy

1. Smartphones have become so _____ that you see them in almost every hand.
2. The plant is _____ and grows back quickly after every storm.
3. The accountant found a _____ between the two reports and asked which was right.
4. A good referee must stay _____ and favor neither team.
5. The rare snow leopard is _____ and almost never seen by hikers.

B bölümü – Kısa metin

Metni oku. Kalın yazılmış her kelime için bağlama uyan anlamı seç.

> The scientist's claim seemed **plausible**, but it lacked **empirical** support. The result was an **anomaly** that no one in the lab could explain.

1. Metinde **plausible** en çok şu anlama gelir:
   A) believable
   B) boring
   C) dangerous
2. Metinde **empirical** en çok şu anlama gelir:
   A) based on observation or experiment
   B) based on opinion
   C) based on a rumor
3. Metinde **anomaly** en çok şu anlama gelir:
   A) a planned step
   B) something that differs from what is normal
   C) a final answer

C bölümü – Kendi cümlen

Bu setten en az 5 kelime seç ve her biriyle **kendi cümleni** yaz. Kelimeyi kendi hayatından bir durumla kullan. Bunu atlama: kelimeyi gerçekten öğrenmenin yolu bu.

Cümleleri buraya yazmak zorunda değilsin; defterine, telefonuna ya da Knowt'a yazabilirsin. Önemli olan yazman.

Cevaplar:

A bölümü 1 ubiquitous | 2 resilient | 3 discrepancy | 4 impartial | 5 elusive

B bölümü 1 A | 2 A | 3 B

Karıştırılan çiftler

Anlamları yakın görünen ama sınavda farklı yerde kullanılan kelimeler. Şıklarda ikisini birden görürsen aradaki farka bak.

infer

okuyucu çıkarır

"From the muddy boots, we can infer that he walked home."

imply

yazar ima eder

"The author implies that the plan was rushed."

İpucu: Çıkarımı okuyucu yapar (infer); ima etmeyi yazar yapar (imply).

refute

kanıtla çürütür

"The data refute the claim."

dismiss

kanıtsız geçiştirir

"The senator dismissed the claim without a reply."

İpucu: Refute'ta kanıt var, dismiss'te yok.

corroborate

ek kanıtla doğrular

"A second witness corroborated her story."

validate

geçerli olduğunu gösterir

"The test validated the new method."

İpucu: Corroborate: elindeki iddiaya kanıt eklemek. Validate: bir şeyin doğru/geçerli olduğunu onaylamak.

mitigate

etkisini azaltır

"Trees mitigate heat in cities."

exacerbate

kötüleştirir

"Drought exacerbated the shortage."

İpucu: Zıt çift: biri sorunu hafifletir, diğeri büyütür.

impede

yavaşlatır, engeller

"Snow impeded the rescue."

preclude

imkânsız kılar

"The contract precludes any refund."

İpucu: Impede yolu zorlaştırır; preclude yolu tamamen kapatır.

concede

istemeyerek kabul eder

"The coach conceded that the team had lost."

acknowledge

nötr biçimde kabul eder

"The author acknowledges a limit in the data."

İpucu: Concede'de bir 'geri çekilme' var; acknowledge sadece kabul etmek.

deduce

kanıtlarla sonuç çıkarır

"She deduced the answer from the clues."

speculate

kanıtsız tahmin eder

"Critics speculated about his motives."

İpucu: Deduce'de mantık ve kanıt var, speculate'te yok.

subtle

ince ama gerçek

"There is a subtle change in tone."

ambiguous

iki anlama gelebilir

"The ending is ambiguous."

İpucu: Subtle: zor fark edilir. Ambiguous: farklı yorumlanabilir.

implicit
örtük
"The criticism is implicit."

explicit
açıkça söylenmiş
"The rules are explicit."

İpucu: Zıt çift: söylenmeyen ve ima edilen / açıkça yazılan.

plausible
akla yatkın (fikir)
"Her explanation is plausible."

credible
güvenilir (kişi, kaynak)
"A credible source confirmed it."

İpucu: Plausible fikri anlatır; credible kaynağı veya kişiyi.

candid
açık sözlü
"He gave a candid answer."

impartial
tarafsız
"A judge must be impartial."

İpucu: Candid: dürüstçe söylemek. Impartial: taraf tutmamak.

prominent
öne çıkan
"A prominent scientist spoke."

peripheral
ikincil, kenarda
"The detail is peripheral."

İpucu: Zıt çift: ana mesele ile yan ayrıntı.

foster
geliştirmeyi teşvik eder
"Schools foster curiosity."

facilitate
süreci kolaylaştırır
"The app facilitates teamwork."

İpucu: Foster büyütür (beceri, duygu); facilitate yolu açar.

elicit
tepki veya bilgi çeker
"The question elicited honest answers."

evoke
duygu veya anı çağrıştırır
"The song evokes memories."

İpucu: Elicit karşılık alır; evoke zihne getirir.

anomaly
normalden sapan şey
"One result was an anomaly."

discrepancy
tutmayan fark
"There was a discrepancy between the reports."

İpucu: Anomaly tek başına sıra dışı; discrepancy iki şey arasındaki uyumsuzluk. Paradox: kendi içinde çelişkili gibi görünen ama doğru olabilen durum.

Final test – 100 soru

Her kelime için bir soru. Cümleyi en iyi tamamlayan kelimeyi seç. Önce cümlenin ipuçlarını oku, sonra şıklara bak.

1. A lone tip from an informant is not enough; detectives need a second, independent source to _____ his story before they will make an arrest.
A) commemorate **B)** fluctuate **C)** corroborate **D)** lament

2. Anyone who accuses a company of fraud must be ready to _____ the charge with receipts, emails, or other hard proof.
A) substantiate **B)** lament **C)** commemorate **D)** advocate

3. Before releasing the app, the team ran hundreds of trials to _____ that the calculator gives correct answers every time.
A) validate **B)** denounce **C)** lament **D)** commemorate

4. After five straight losses, the team's confidence had slumped, so the coach hoped a surprise visit from a former champion would _____ it.
A) refute **B)** dismiss **C)** lament **D)** bolster

5. Teachers often repeat key ideas in homework and class discussion to _____ what students learned earlier in the week and help the lessons stick.
A) disparage **B)** denounce **C)** commemorate **D)** reinforce

6. The famous chef agreed to publicly _____ the new line of knives, appearing in advertisements to tell customers that she approves of them.
A) lament **B)** clarify **C)** endorse **D)** refute

7. Dr. Ruiz travels to school boards across the state to _____ longer lunch breaks, speaking in public in favor of the change.
A) advocate **B)** commemorate **C)** refute **D)** lament

8. A single dramatic photograph of the flooded town helped _____ the urgency of the drainage project, making the need hard for officials to ignore.
A) commemorate **B)** denounce **C)** underscore **D)** mimic

9. Using a yellow marker, she began to _____ the key dates in her history notes so that they would catch her eye during review.
A) refute **B)** highlight **C)** disparage **D)** renounce

10. The coach pointed to the relay squad as a team that can _____ good sportsmanship: every runner cheered for the rivals as well as for teammates.
A) disparage **B)** lament **C)** exemplify **D)** refute

11. Constant rumors about the manager's decisions began to _____ the staff's trust in her, week by week, until few people believed anything she said.
A) commemorate **B)** undermine **C)** elaborate **D)** endorse

12. Using dated records and original letters, the historian was able to _____ the rumor that the bridge was built in 1850, proving it false.
A) refute **B)** lament **C)** commemorate **D)** endorse

13. Her new testimony seemed to _____ what she told police yesterday, since the two versions said the opposite about who locked the door.
A) commemorate **B)** elaborate **C)** endorse **D)** contradict

14. The senator chose to _____ the complaint as trivial, refusing to give it even a moment of serious thought before moving to the next topic.
A) commemorate **B)** substantiate **C)** reinforce **D)** dismiss

15. At the rally, the speaker rose to _____ the dumping of chemicals in the river, calling it a shameful act that must be stopped at once.
A) clarify **B)** commemorate **C)** denounce **D)** bolster

16. A gracious champion will not _____ an opponent's effort by calling it worthless; instead, she praises the rival's skill after the match.
A) reinforce **B)** commemorate **C)** disparage **D)** clarify

17. Despite the evidence against her, the defendant continued to _____ her innocence, insisting firmly that she was telling the truth.
A) undermine **B)** assert **C)** commemorate **D)** disparage

18. Each lawyer will _____ that her client is innocent, building an argument meant to persuade the jury that the claim is true.
A) contend **B)** lament **C)** deduce **D)** clarify

19. Though he hated losing, the chess champion finally had to _____ defeat, admitting unwillingly that his young rival had played better.
A) elaborate **B)** bolster **C)** concede **D)** foster

20. The CEO was quick to _____ the shipping error and accept responsibility for it instead of blaming a supplier.
A) commemorate **B)** foster **C)** mimic **D)** acknowledge

21. Each Friday, students will _____ one another's drafts, naming what works well in each essay and what still needs revision.
A) commemorate **B)** undermine **C)** mimic **D)** critique

22. Older residents often _____ the closing of the town's only bookstore, saying with great sadness that nothing will ever replace it.
A) dismiss **B)** mimic **C)** lament **D)** bolster

23. When the judge pressed her, the witness agreed to _____ on her brief statement by adding specific details about what happened that night.
A) suppress **B)** mimic **C)** elaborate **D)** renounce

24. The instructions confused many customers, so the company posted a short video to _____ the steps and make them easier to follow.
A) suppress **B)** clarify **C)** endorse **D)** commemorate

25. Every November, the town holds a parade to _____ the soldiers who died in the war, honoring their memory with music and flowers.
A) dismiss **B)** commemorate **C)** refute **D)** mimic

26. The mayor never named the scandal outright, but in her speech she would _____ to "recent troubles" without offering a single detail.
A) allude **B)** evolve **C)** fluctuate **D)** adapt

27. Historians usually _____ the invention of movable type in Europe to Johannes Gutenberg, even though similar printing methods had existed earlier in Korea.
A) mimic **B)** erode **C)** attribute **D)** supplement

28. The detective had received no confession, yet from the muddy boots beside the door he could _____ the route the visitor had taken through the garden.
A) enhance **B)** mimic **C)** infer **D)** supplement

29. By carefully comparing the dates on the letters with the ship's published schedule, the historian was able to _____ the exact voyage the writer had taken.
A) deduce **B)** supplement **C)** enhance **D)** commemorate

30. The manager never said so aloud, yet her long sigh and crossed arms seemed to _____ disappointment in the team's first draft.
A) mimic **B)** imply **C)** supplement **D)** encompass

31. Written in a lost dialect, the inscription took scholars years to _____, but they finally explained what its symbols meant.
A) supplement **B)** amplify **C)** mimic **D)** interpret

32. Noticing that the plants near the window grew taller, the student decided to _____ an explanation for the difference and then designed an experiment to test it.
A) mimic **B)** intensify **C)** diminish **D)** hypothesize

33. Since the laboratory had released no data, reporters could only _____ about why the experiment failed, offering guesses instead of facts.
A) fluctuate **B)** proliferate **C)** speculate **D)** stagnate

34. Instead of trying to prove everything, the Greek mathematician chose to _____ a small set of basic assumptions from which all of his later proofs would follow.
A) postulate **B)** intensify **C)** erode **D)** mimic

35. Two people can look at the same painting and _____ it very differently: one sees a calm landscape, while the other sees a storm about to break.
A) erode **B)** perceive **C)** encompass **D)** supplement

36. Mockingbirds _____ the songs of other birds so accurately that listeners often cannot tell the copy from the original.
A) mimic **B)** encompass **C)** diminish **D)** supplement

37. Many small farms in the valley _____ most of their income from tourism rather than from selling crops.
A) derive **B)** mimic **C)** encompass **D)** supplement

38. The museum's collection is remarkably broad, since it will _____ everything from Bronze Age tools to modern digital art.
A) supplement **B)** encompass **C)** mimic **D)** erode

39. As more streetlights were installed along the highway, the number of nighttime accidents began to _____ steadily, falling lower every year.
A) fluctuate **B)** proliferate **C)** diminish **D)** intensify

40. Over thousands of years, the steady flow of the river will _____ the soft limestone, slowly carving a deep canyon.
A) erode **B)** enhance **C)** mimic **D)** supplement

41. Sales at the seaside cafe tend to _____ wildly, soaring each summer and plunging each winter, which makes it hard for the owner to plan a budget.
A) proliferate **B)** emerge **C)** fluctuate **D)** stagnate

42. With no natural predators on the island, the rabbits began to _____ rapidly, and within two years their population had grown from a dozen to several thousand.
A) stagnate **B)** fluctuate **C)** diminish **D)** proliferate

43. After the factory closed, the town's economy began to _____: no new businesses opened, wages stayed flat, and many young people moved away.
A) intensify **B)** stagnate **C)** proliferate **D)** emerge

44. After years underground, the cicadas will _____ from the soil at dusk and climb the nearest trees to shed their skins.
A) stagnate **B)** diminish **C)** fluctuate **D)** emerge

45. Whales did not appear overnight; fossils show that they had to _____ gradually, over millions of years, from small four-legged land animals.
A) evolve **B)** diminish **C)** stagnate **D)** fluctuate

46. When the pond dried up each summer, the frogs had to _____ to the harsh new conditions by burying themselves in mud until the rains returned.
A) adapt **B)** proliferate **C)** fluctuate **D)** stagnate

47. As the hurricane moved over warm ocean water, its winds began to _____, growing stronger by the hour until the storm reached the coast.
A) fluctuate **B)** diminish **C)** intensify **D)** stagnate

48. The concert hall's curved ceiling helps to _____ the sound of the violins, making even the quietest notes audible in the back row.
A) erode **B)** amplify **C)** mimic **D)** encompass

49. The restaurant planted herbs in its window boxes to _____ the dining room's appeal, hoping that the greenery and fragrance would attract more customers.
A) enhance **B)** mimic **C)** diminish **D)** erode

50. Her scholarship paid for tuition only, so she took a weekend job to _____ her income and cover the cost of books and rent.
A) supplement **B)** mimic **C)** diminish **D)** erode

51. Analysts expect the new factory to _____ last year's output by nearly twenty percent, producing more cars than the old plant ever managed.
A) hypothesize **B)** surpass **C)** commemorate **D)** renounce

52. Although the underdog team trailed for most of the match, its patience and teamwork helped it _____ in the final minutes and win the trophy.
A) allude **B)** disparage **C)** stagnate **D)** prevail

53. The pilot was told never to _____ from the approved flight path, even when the sky looked clear, because other planes were using nearby routes.
A) erode **B)** commemorate **C)** endorse **D)** deviate

54. The two friends walked together until the road split in two, and there their paths would _____, one heading north to the college and the other south to the port.
A) concede **B)** diverge **C)** fluctuate **D)** mimic

55. To _____ the damage from seasonal floods, the town built low walls along the river; the walls could not stop the water, but they reduced the harm.
A) allude **B)** mitigate **C)** mimic **D)** hypothesize

56. The nurse placed a cool cloth on the patient's forehead to _____ his headache, hoping the simple remedy would ease the pain until the doctor arrived.
A) stagnate **B)** proliferate **C)** refute **D)** alleviate

57. The city's new drainage system was designed to _____ the poor conditions in the old neighborhood, where flooded streets had long made daily life difficult.
A) commemorate **B)** ameliorate **C)** fluctuate **D)** deduce

58. Rather than calming the dispute, the manager's sarcastic email only served to _____ it, turning a small disagreement into a bitter feud.
A) exacerbate **B)** endorse **C)** clarify **D)** validate

59. Heavy snow began to _____ the rescue crews' progress, forcing the trucks to crawl along the highway at a fraction of their usual speed.
A) endorse **B)** hypothesize **C)** impede **D)** evoke

60. Without a reliable internet connection, students may find it hard to finish their research, and the lack of access will _____ their efforts all semester.
A) elicit **B)** hinder **C)** interpret **D)** commemorate

61. The contract's strict wording does not merely discourage outside work; it will actually _____ it, making any second job impossible for employees.
A) encompass **B)** preclude **C)** lament **D)** mimic

62. Scientists found that a chemical in the walnut tree's roots can _____ the growth of nearby plants, leaving the ground around the tree bare.
A) inhibit **B)** hypothesize **C)** endorse **D)** dismiss

63. Rather than wait in the long line at the main entrance, some visitors tried to _____ the rule by sneaking in through a side gate.
A) lament **B)** amplify **C)** advocate **D)** circumvent

64. Farmers plant clover between rows of crops because its roots add nitrogen to the soil, which helps _____ the loss of nutrients caused by years of growing corn.
A) commemorate **B)** speculate **C)** denounce **D)** counteract

65. Every time the inventor seemed close to a working prototype, a new shortage of funding would _____ her, forcing her to start the search for money all over again.
A) acknowledge **B)** commemorate **C)** stymie **D)** infer

66. The coach's goal is to _____ a spirit of cooperation on the team by rewarding players who help teammates and by encouraging everyone to share ideas.
A) deviate **B)** foster **C)** refute **D)** circumvent

67. A well-designed website can _____ the process of registering for classes, allowing students to sign up in minutes instead of standing in long lines.
A) postulate **B)** critique **C)** facilitate **D)** renounce

68. Authorities attempted to _____ the news by banning newspapers from printing it, but rumors spread quickly by word of mouth.
A) bolster **B)** highlight **C)** suppress **D)** corroborate

69. The politician's careless remark about teachers was meant as a joke, but it managed to _____ an angry response from thousands of listeners within hours.
A) exemplify **B)** renounce **C)** speculate **D)** provoke

70. Critics worried that the flashy costumes and bright lighting would _____ the singers themselves, drawing the audience's attention away from the music.
A) overshadow **B)** validate **C)** adapt **D)** infer

71. Upon becoming a monk, he chose to _____ all his property and wealth, formally giving up everything he owned before entering the monastery.
A) renounce **B)** amplify **C)** derive **D)** perceive

72. The author struggled to _____ her two competing goals, a desire for adventure abroad and a wish to stay near family, so that both could fit into one life plan.
A) proliferate **B)** reconcile **C)** denounce **D)** mimic

73. A good interviewer asks open-ended questions in order to _____ detailed answers from nervous candidates, rather than simple yes-or-no replies.
A) surpass **B)** concede **C)** elicit **D)** assert

74. The smell of fresh bread can _____ vivid memories of childhood, bringing back afternoons spent in her grandmother's kitchen.
A) circumvent **B)** evoke **C)** fluctuate **D)** refute

75. The teacher's simple analogy of a water pipe did more than any textbook paragraph to _____ how electric current works, making a confusing idea suddenly clear.
A) suppress **B)** erode **C)** commemorate **D)** illuminate

76. The contract's wording was so _____ that the two companies each read it differently, and both believed the terms favored them.
A) ambiguous **B)** peripheral **C)** resilient **D)** candid

77. Rather than calling the treaty a total success or a total failure, the historian offered a _____ account that weighed its small benefits against its hidden costs.
A) resilient **B)** peripheral **C)** nuanced **D)** ubiquitous

78. The difference between the two shades of green was so _____ that only a trained painter could notice it without a side-by-side comparison.
A) pervasive **B)** substantial **C)** prominent **D)** subtle

79. Instead of arguing over ideals, the mayor took a _____ approach and chose whichever repair plan was cheapest and could actually be finished before winter.
A) obscure **B)** pragmatic **C)** ambivalent **D)** impartial

80. Because the miracle cure had never been tested in a clinical trial, the doctor stayed _____ and refused to recommend it until she had seen the data.
A) skeptical **B)** peripheral **C)** ubiquitous **D)** inherent

81. The detective's theory was _____: it explained every clue found at the scene, although she still needed a witness to prove it.
A) explicit **B)** plausible **C)** resilient **D)** peripheral

82. Investors trusted the report because it came from a _____ source with a long record of accurate, carefully checked work.
A) elusive **B)** ubiquitous **C)** ambivalent **D)** credible

83. Although no one had ever written it down, the _____ rule in the office was that nobody scheduled meetings before nine in the morning.
A) ubiquitous **B)** implicit **C)** skeptical **D)** resilient

84. The teacher gave _____ instructions, stating exactly how many pages to write, which font to use, and when the essay was due.
A) explicit **B)** ambivalent **C)** peripheral **D)** obscure

85. The poet remained _____ for decades, known only to a handful of scholars, until a new anthology introduced her work to a wide audience.
A) pragmatic **B)** credible **C)** obscure **D)** prominent

86. Her _____ feedback stung at first, but the team came to appreciate that she always told them exactly what she thought.
A) peripheral **B)** pervasive **C)** empirical **D)** candid

87. Maya felt _____ about moving abroad: she was thrilled by the adventure but dreaded leaving her family behind.
A) resilient **B)** ambivalent **C)** substantial **D)** obscure

88. A judge must remain _____, ruling only on the evidence and never favoring either the defendant or the prosecutor.
A) elusive **B)** subtle **C)** ubiquitous **D)** impartial

89. The theory sounded elegant, but the scientists wanted _____ evidence, gathered through careful measurement, instead of clever arguments alone.
A) empirical **B)** peripheral **C)** candid **D)** ambivalent

90. The editor cut the paragraph about the author's hobbies because it was only _____ to the main argument of the biography.
A) skeptical **B)** resilient **C)** peripheral **D)** ambivalent

91. The new museum's glass tower is so _____ that visitors can spot it from several miles away across the flat plain.
A) impartial **B)** subtle **C)** obscure **D)** prominent

92. Smoke from the wildfires was _____, seeping into every room of the house and settling on every surface despite the closed windows.
A) plausible **B)** peripheral **C)** pervasive **D)** candid

93. The company's profits rose by a _____ margin, nearly doubling in a single year and far exceeding what analysts had predicted.
A) substantial **B)** peripheral **C)** candid **D)** subtle

94. Some degree of risk is _____ to every investment; no strategy, however careful, can remove what is built into the nature of the market.
A) impartial **B)** inherent **C)** skeptical **D)** candid

95. After the flood destroyed their shop, the family proved _____, reopening within a month and even expanding the business.
A) explicit **B)** implicit **C)** elusive **D)** resilient

96. Smartphones have become _____: you can see them in classrooms, on buses, in restaurants, and in nearly every pocket in town.
A) ubiquitous **B)** skeptical **C)** elusive **D)** obscure

97. The rare snow leopard is so _____ that researchers may spend months in the mountains without catching even a glimpse of one.
A) candid **B)** elusive **C)** ubiquitous **D)** resilient

98. The data followed a clear pattern except for one _____: a single day when the reading fell far outside the normal range and stood apart from all the others.
A) ceremony **B)** paradox **C)** harvest **D)** anomaly

99. The auditor noticed a _____ between the invoice, which listed 40 crates, and the warehouse record, which showed only 36 arriving.
A) ceremony **B)** paradox **C)** harvest **D)** discrepancy

100. The saying "less is more" sounds self-contradictory yet can turn out to be true, which is why people often call it a _____.
A) anomaly **B)** discrepancy **C)** paradox **D)** ceremony

Final test – Cevaplar

Önce cevabını kontrol et, sonra nedenini oku. Her kart kelimenin anlamını, cümledeki ipucunu ve diğer şıkların anlamını gösterir. Yanlış yaptığın kelimenin kartını yeniden oku.

1 **C** **corroborate** doğrulamak
İPUCU "a second, independent source"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **commemorate** anmak · **fluctuate** dalgalanmak · **lament** yakınmak

2 **A** **substantiate** kanıtla desteklemek
İPUCU "receipts, emails, or other hard proof"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **lament** yakınmak · **commemorate** anmak · **advocate** savunmak

3 **A** **validate** geçerli kılmak
İPUCU "the calculator gives correct answers every time"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **denounce** kınamak · **lament** yakınmak · **commemorate** anmak

4 **D** **bolster** güçlendirmek
İPUCU "confidence had slumped"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **refute** çürütmek · **dismiss** geçiştirmek · **lament** yakınmak

5 **D** **reinforce** pekiştirmek
İPUCU "repeat key ideas"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **disparage** küçümsemek · **denounce** kınamak · **commemorate** anmak

6 **C** **endorse** onaylamak, desteklemek
İPUCU "tell customers that she approves of them"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **lament** yakınmak · **clarify** netleştirmek · **refute** çürütmek

7 **A** **advocate** savunmak
İPUCU "speaking in public in favor of the change"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **commemorate** anmak · **refute** çürütmek · **lament** yakınmak

8 **C** **underscore** vurgulamak
İPUCU "making the need hard for officials to ignore"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **commemorate** anmak · **denounce** kınamak · **mimic** taklit etmek

9 **B** **highlight** öne çıkarmak
İPUCU "catch her eye during review"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **refute** çürütmek · **disparage** küçümsemek · **renounce** vazgeçmek

10 **C** **exemplify** tipik örneği olmak
İPUCU "every runner cheered for the rivals as well as for teammates"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **disparage** küçümsemek · **lament** yakınmak · **refute** çürütmek

11 **B** **undermine** zayıflatmak
İPUCU "until few people believed anything she said"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **commemorate** anmak · **elaborate** ayrıntılandırmak · **endorse** onaylamak

12 **A** **refute** çürütmek
İPUCU "proving it false"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **lament** yakınmak · **commemorate** anmak · **endorse** onaylamak

13 **D** **contradict** çelişmek
İPUCU "the two versions said the opposite"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **commemorate** anmak · **elaborate** ayrıntılandırmak · **endorse** onaylamak

14 **D** **dismiss** geçiştirmek, reddetmek
İPUCU "as trivial, refusing to give it even a moment of serious thought"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **commemorate** anmak · **substantiate** kanıtla desteklemek · **reinforce** pekiştirmek

15 **C** **denounce** kınamak
İPUCU "calling it a shameful act that must be stopped at once"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **clarify** netleştirmek · **commemorate** anmak · **bolster** güçlendirmek

16 **C** **disparage** küçümsemek
İPUCU "by calling it worthless"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **reinforce** pekiştirmek · **commemorate** anmak · **clarify** netleştirmek

17 **B** **assert** ileri sürmek
İPUCU "insisting firmly that she was telling the truth"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **undermine** zayıflatmak · **commemorate** anmak · **disparage** küçümsemek

18 **A** **contend** iddia etmek
İPUCU "building an argument meant to persuade the jury"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **lament** yakınmak · **deduce** mantıkla sonuç çıkarmak · **clarify** netleştirmek

19 **C** **concede** kabul etmek
İPUCU "admitting unwillingly"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **elaborate** ayrıntılandırmak · **bolster** güçlendirmek · **foster** beslemek

20 **D** **acknowledge** kabul etmek, onaylamak
İPUCU "accept responsibility for it instead of blaming a supplier"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **commemorate** anmak · **foster** beslemek · **mimic** taklit etmek

21 **D** **critique** eleştirel değerlendirmek
İPUCU "naming what works well in each essay and what still needs revision"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **commemorate** anmak · **undermine** zayıflatmak · **mimic** taklit etmek

22 **C** **lament** yakınmak, hayıflanmak
İPUCU "saying with great sadness"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **dismiss** geçiştirmek · **mimic** taklit etmek · **bolster** güçlendirmek

23 **C** **elaborate** ayrıntılandırmak
İPUCU "by adding specific details"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **suppress** bastırmak · **mimic** taklit etmek · **renounce** vazgeçmek

24 **B** **clarify** netleştirmek
İPUCU "make them easier to follow"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **suppress** bastırmak · **endorse** onaylamak · **commemorate** anmak

25 **B** **commemorate** anmak
İPUCU "honoring their memory"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **dismiss** geçiştirmek · **refute** çürütmek · **mimic** taklit etmek

26 **A** **allude** değinmek, ima ile andırmak
İPUCU "never named the scandal outright"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **evolve** evrilmek · **fluctuate** dalgalanmak · **adapt** uyum sağlamak

27 **C** **attribute** atfetmek (... -e bağlamak)
İPUCU "the invention of movable type in Europe to Johannes Gutenberg"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **mimic** taklit etmek · **erode** aşındırmak · **supplement** tamamlamak

28 **C** **infer** çıkarım yapmak
İPUCU "from the muddy boots beside the door"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **enhance** artırmak · **mimic** taklit etmek · **supplement** tamamlamak

29 **A** **deduce** mantıkla sonuç çıkarmak
İPUCU "comparing the dates on the letters with the ship's published schedule"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **supplement** tamamlamak · **enhance** artırmak · **commemorate** anmak

30 **B** **imply** ima etmek
İPUCU "her long sigh and crossed arms"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **mimic** taklit etmek · **supplement** tamamlamak · **encompass** kapsamak

31 **D** **interpret** yorumlamak
İPUCU "explained what its symbols meant"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **supplement** tamamlamak · **amplify** büyütmek · **mimic** taklit etmek

32 **D** **hypothesize** hipotez kurmak
İPUCU "then designed an experiment to test it"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **mimic** taklit etmek · **intensify** yoğunlaşmak · **diminish** azalmak

33 **C** **speculate** tahmin yürütmek
İPUCU "offering guesses instead of facts"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **fluctuate** dalgalanmak · **proliferate** hızla çoğalmak · **stagnate** durgunlaşmak

34 **A** **postulate** varsaymak, öne sürmek
İPUCU "a small set of basic assumptions"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **intensify** yoğunlaşmak · **erode** aşındırmak · **mimic** taklit etmek

35 **B** **perceive** algılamak
İPUCU "one sees a calm landscape, while the other sees a storm"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **erode** aşındırmak · **encompass** kapsamak · **supplement** tamamlamak

36 **A** **mimic** taklit etmek
İPUCU "listeners often cannot tell the copy from the original"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **encompass** kapsamak · **diminish** azalmak · **supplement** tamamlamak

37 **A** **derive** türetmek, kaynaklanmak
İPUCU "most of their income from tourism"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **mimic** taklit etmek · **encompass** kapsamak · **supplement** tamamlamak

38 **B** **encompass** kapsamak
İPUCU "everything from Bronze Age tools to modern digital art"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **supplement** tamamlamak · **mimic** taklit etmek · **erode** aşındırmak

39 **C** **diminish** azalmak, azaltmak
İPUCU "falling lower every year"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **fluctuate** dalgalanmak · **proliferate** hızla çoğalmak · **intensify** yoğunlaşmak

40 **A** **erode** aşındırmak
İPUCU "slowly carving a deep canyon"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **enhance** artırmak · **mimic** taklit etmek · **supplement** tamamlamak

41 **C** **fluctuate** dalgalanmak
İPUCU "soaring each summer and plunging each winter"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **proliferate** hızla çoğalmak · **emerge** ortaya çıkmak · **stagnate** durgunlaşmak

42 **D** **proliferate** hızla çoğalmak
İPUCU "from a dozen to several thousand"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **stagnate** durgunlaşmak · **fluctuate** dalgalanmak · **diminish** azalmak

43 **B** **stagnate** durgunlaşmak
İPUCU "no new businesses opened, wages stayed flat"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **intensify** yoğunlaşmak · **proliferate** hızla çoğalmak · **emerge** ortaya çıkmak

44 **D** **emerge** ortaya çıkmak
İPUCU "After years underground"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **stagnate** durgunlaşmak · **diminish** azalmak · **fluctuate** dalgalanmak

45 **A** **evolve** evrilmek, gelişmek
İPUCU "gradually, over millions of years"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **diminish** azalmak · **stagnate** durgunlaşmak · **fluctuate** dalgalanmak

46 **A** **adapt** uyum sağlamak
İPUCU "burying themselves in mud until the rains returned"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **proliferate** hızla çoğalmak · **fluctuate** dalgalanmak · **stagnate** durgunlaşmak

47 **C** **intensify** yoğunlaşmak, şiddetlenmek
İPUCU "growing stronger by the hour"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **fluctuate** dalgalanmak · **diminish** azalmak · **stagnate** durgunlaşmak

48 **B** **amplify** büyütmek, güçlendirmek
İPUCU "making even the quietest notes audible in the back row"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **erode** aşındırmak · **mimic** taklit etmek · **encompass** kapsamak

49 **A** **enhance** artırmak, geliştirmek
İPUCU "hoping that the greenery and fragrance would attract more customers"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **mimic** taklit etmek · **diminish** azalmak · **erode** aşındırmak

50 **A** **supplement** tamamlamak, eklemek
İPUCU "Her scholarship paid for tuition only"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **mimic** taklit etmek · **diminish** azalmak · **erode** aşındırmak

51 **B** **surpass** aşmak, geçmek
İPUCU "producing more cars than the old plant ever managed"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **hypothesize** hipotez kurmak · **commemorate** anmak · **renounce** vazgeçmek

52 **D** **prevail** galip gelmek, geçerli olmak
İPUCU "win the trophy"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **allude** değinmek · **disparage** küçümsemek · **stagnate** durgunlaşmak

53 **D** **deviate** sapmak
İPUCU "the approved flight path"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **erode** aşındırmak · **commemorate** anmak · **endorse** onaylamak

54 **B** **diverge** ayrılmak
İPUCU "the road split in two"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **concede** kabul etmek · **fluctuate** dalgalanmak · **mimic** taklit etmek

55 **B** **mitigate** hafifletmek
İPUCU "the walls could not stop the water, but they reduced the harm"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **allude** değinmek · **mimic** taklit etmek · **hypothesize** hipotez kurmak

56 **D** **alleviate** dindirmek, hafifletmek
İPUCU "would ease the pain"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **stagnate** durgunlaşmak · **proliferate** hızla çoğalmak · **refute** çürütmek

57 **B** **ameliorate** iyileştirmek
İPUCU "the poor conditions in the old neighborhood"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **commemorate** anmak · **fluctuate** dalgalanmak · **deduce** mantıkla sonuç çıkarmak

58 **A** **exacerbate** kötüleştirmek
İPUCU "turning a small disagreement into a bitter feud"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **endorse** onaylamak · **clarify** netleştirmek · **validate** geçerli kılmak

59 **C** **impede** engellemek
İPUCU "forcing the trucks to crawl"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **endorse** onaylamak · **hypothesize** hipotez kurmak · **evoke** çağrıştırmak

60 **B** **hinder** köstek olmak
İPUCU "Without a reliable internet connection"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **elicit** ortaya çıkarmak (tepki) · **interpret** yorumlamak · **commemorate** anmak

61 **B** **preclude** önlemek, olanaksız kılmak
İPUCU "making any second job impossible"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **encompass** kapsamak · **lament** yakınmak · **mimic** taklit etmek

62 **A** **inhibit** baskılamak, engellemek
İPUCU "leaving the ground around the tree bare"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **hypothesize** hipotez kurmak · **endorse** onaylamak · **dismiss** geçiştirmek

63 **D** **circumvent** dolanmak, aşmak
İPUCU "sneaking in through a side gate"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **lament** yakınmak · **amplify** büyütmek · **advocate** savunmak

64 **D** **counteract** etkisini gidermek
İPUCU "its roots add nitrogen to the soil"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **commemorate** anmak · **speculate** tahmin yürütmek · **denounce** kınamak

65 **C** **stymie** engellemek
İPUCU "forcing her to start the search for money all over again"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **acknowledge** kabul etmek · **commemorate** anmak · **infer** çıkarım yapmak

66 **B** **foster** beslemek, teşvik etmek
İPUCU "rewarding players who help teammates"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **deviate** sapmak · **refute** çürütmek · **circumvent** dolanmak

67 **C** **facilitate** kolaylaştırmak
İPUCU "allowing students to sign up in minutes"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **postulate** varsaymak · **critique** eleştirel değerlendirmek · **renounce** vazgeçmek

68 **C** **suppress** bastırmak
İPUCU "by banning newspapers from printing it"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **bolster** güçlendirmek · **highlight** öne çıkarmak · **corroborate** doğrulamak

69 **D** **provoke** kışkırtmak, tetiklemek
İPUCU "an angry response from thousands of listeners"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **exemplify** tipik örneği olmak · **renounce** vazgeçmek · **speculate** tahmin yürütmek

70 **A** **overshadow** gölgede bırakmak
İPUCU "drawing the audience's attention away from the music"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **validate** geçerli kılmak · **adapt** uyum sağlamak · **infer** çıkarım yapmak

71 **A** **renounce** vazgeçmek
İPUCU "formally giving up everything he owned"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **amplify** büyütmek · **derive** türetmek · **perceive** algılamak

72 **B** **reconcile** uzlaştırmak, bağdaştırmak
İPUCU "so that both could fit into one life plan"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **proliferate** hızla çoğalmak · **denounce** kınamak · **mimic** taklit etmek

73 **C** **elicit** ortaya çıkarmak (tepki)
İPUCU "detailed answers from nervous candidates, rather than simple yes-or-no replies"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **surpass** aşmak · **concede** kabul etmek · **assert** ileri sürmek

74 **B** **evoke** çağrıştırmak
İPUCU "bringing back afternoons spent in her grandmother's kitchen"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **circumvent** dolanmak · **fluctuate** dalgalanmak · **refute** çürütmek

75 **D** **illuminate** aydınlatmak, açıklığa kavuşturmak
İPUCU "making a confusing idea suddenly clear"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **suppress** bastırmak · **erode** aşındırmak · **commemorate** anmak

76 **A** **ambiguous** belirsiz, çift anlamlı
İPUCU "the two companies each read it differently"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **peripheral** çevresel · **resilient** dirençli · **candid** açık sözlü

77 **C** **nuanced** ince ayrımlı
İPUCU "weighed its small benefits against its hidden costs"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **resilient** dirençli · **peripheral** çevresel · **ubiquitous** her yerde bulunan

78 **D** **subtle** ince, belli belirsiz
İPUCU "only a trained painter could notice it"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **pervasive** yaygın · **substantial** önemli ölçüde · **prominent** öne çıkan

79 **B** **pragmatic** pratik, işe yarar odaklı
İPUCU "chose whichever repair plan was cheapest"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **obscure** belirsiz · **ambivalent** kararsız · **impartial** tarafsız

80 **A** **skeptical** şüpheci
İPUCU "had never been tested in a clinical trial"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **peripheral** çevresel · **ubiquitous** her yerde bulunan · **inherent** doğal

81 **B** **plausible** akla yatkın
İPUCU "it explained every clue found at the scene"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **explicit** açık · **resilient** dirençli · **peripheral** çevresel

82 **D** **credible** güvenilir
İPUCU "a long record of accurate, carefully checked work"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **elusive** yakalanması zor · **ubiquitous** her yerde bulunan · **ambivalent** kararsız

83 **B** **implicit** örtük, dolaylı
İPUCU "no one had ever written it down"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **ubiquitous** her yerde bulunan · **skeptical** şüpheci · **resilient** dirençli

84 **A** **explicit** açık, net
İPUCU "stating exactly how many pages to write"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **ambivalent** kararsız · **peripheral** çevresel · **obscure** belirsiz

85 **C** **obscure** belirsiz, az bilinen
İPUCU "known only to a handful of scholars"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **pragmatic** pratik · **credible** güvenilir · **prominent** öne çıkan

86 **D** **candid** açık sözlü
İPUCU "she always told them exactly what she thought"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **peripheral** çevresel · **pervasive** yaygın · **empirical** deneysel

87 **B** **ambivalent** kararsız, çelişkili duygulu
İPUCU "thrilled by the adventure but dreaded leaving her family behind"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **resilient** dirençli · **substantial** önemli ölçüde · **obscure** belirsiz

88 **D** **impartial** tarafsız
İPUCU "never favoring either the defendant or the prosecutor"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **elusive** yakalanması zor · **subtle** ince · **ubiquitous** her yerde bulunan

89 **A** **empirical** deneysel, gözleme dayalı
İPUCU "gathered through careful measurement"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **peripheral** çevresel · **candid** açık sözlü · **ambivalent** kararsız

90 **C** **peripheral** çevresel, ikincil
İPUCU "the paragraph about the author's hobbies"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **skeptical** şüpheci · **resilient** dirençli · **ambivalent** kararsız

91 **D** **prominent** öne çıkan, tanınmış
İPUCU "spot it from several miles away"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **impartial** tarafsız · **subtle** ince · **obscure** belirsiz

92 **C** **pervasive** yaygın, her yere işleyen
İPUCU "seeping into every room of the house"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **plausible** akla yatkın · **peripheral** çevresel · **candid** açık sözlü

93 **A** **substantial** önemli ölçüde
İPUCU "nearly doubling in a single year"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **peripheral** çevresel · **candid** açık sözlü · **subtle** ince

94 **B** **inherent** doğal, içkin
İPUCU "what is built into the nature of the market"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **impartial** tarafsız · **skeptical** şüpheci · **candid** açık sözlü

95 **D** **resilient** dirençli
İPUCU "reopening within a month"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **explicit** açık · **implicit** örtük · **elusive** yakalanması zor

96 **A** **ubiquitous** her yerde bulunan
İPUCU "in classrooms, on buses, in restaurants"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **skeptical** şüpheci · **elusive** yakalanması zor · **obscure** belirsiz

97 **B** **elusive** yakalanması zor
İPUCU "months in the mountains without catching even a glimpse"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **candid** açık sözlü · **ubiquitous** her yerde bulunan · **resilient** dirençli

98 **D** **anomaly** anormallik, istisna
İPUCU "stood apart from all the others"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **ceremony** tören · **paradox** paradoks · **harvest** hasat

99 **D** **discrepancy** tutarsızlık, fark
İPUCU "which showed only 36 arriving"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **ceremony** tören · **paradox** paradoks · **harvest** hasat

100 **C** **paradox** paradoks
İPUCU "sounds self-contradictory yet can turn out to be true"
DİĞER ŞIKLAR **anomaly** anormallik · **discrepancy** tutarsızlık · **ceremony** tören

Alfabetik dizin

acknowledge	Fiil	kabul etmek, onaylamak
adapt	Fiil	uyum sağlamak
advocate	Fiil	savunmak
alleviate	Fiil	dindirmek, hafifletmek
allude	Fiil	değinmek, ima ile andırmak
ambiguous	Sıfat	belirsiz, çift anlamlı
ambivalent	Sıfat	kararsız, çelişkili duygulu
ameliorate	Fiil	iyileştirmek
amplify	Fiil	büyütmek, güçlendirmek
anomaly	İsim	anormallik, istisna
assert	Fiil	ileri sürmek
attribute	Fiil	atfetmek (... -e bağlamak)
bolster	Fiil	güçlendirmek
candid	Sıfat	açık sözlü
circumvent	Fiil	dolanmak, aşmak
clarify	Fiil	netleştirmek
commemorate	Fiil	anmak
concede	Fiil	kabul etmek
contend	Fiil	iddia etmek
contradict	Fiil	çelişmek
corroborate	Fiil	doğrulamak
counteract	Fiil	etkisini gidermek
credible	Sıfat	güvenilir
critique	Fiil	eleştirel değerlendirmek
deduce	Fiil	mantıkla sonuç çıkarmak
denounce	Fiil	kınamak
derive	Fiil	türetmek, kaynaklanmak
deviate	Fiil	sapmak
diminish	Fiil	azalmak, azaltmak
discrepancy	İsim	tutarsızlık, fark
dismiss	Fiil	geçiştirmek, reddetmek
disparage	Fiil	küçümsemek
diverge	Fiil	ayrılmak
elaborate	Fiil	ayrıntılandırmak
elicit	Fiil	ortaya çıkarmak (tepki)
elusive	Sıfat	yakalanması zor

emerge	Fiil	ortaya çıkmak
empirical	Sıfat	deneysel, gözleme dayalı
encompass	Fiil	kapsamak
endorse	Fiil	onaylamak, desteklemek
enhance	Fiil	artırmak, geliştirmek
erode	Fiil	aşındırmak
evoke	Fiil	çağrıştırmak
evolve	Fiil	evrilmek, gelişmek
exacerbate	Fiil	kötüleştirmek
exemplify	Fiil	tipik örneği olmak
explicit	Sıfat	açık, net
facilitate	Fiil	kolaylaştırmak
fluctuate	Fiil	dalgalanmak
foster	Fiil	beslemek, teşvik etmek
highlight	Fiil	öne çıkarmak
hinder	Fiil	köstek olmak
hypothesize	Fiil	hipotez kurmak
illuminate	Fiil	aydınlatmak, açıklığa kavuşturmak
impartial	Sıfat	tarafsız
impede	Fiil	engellemek
implicit	Sıfat	örtük, dolaylı
imply	Fiil	ima etmek
infer	Fiil	çıkarım yapmak
inherent	Sıfat	doğal, içkin
inhibit	Fiil	baskılamak, engellemek
intensify	Fiil	yoğunlaşmak, şiddetlenmek
interpret	Fiil	yorumlamak
lament	Fiil	yakınmak, hayıflanmak
mimic	Fiil	taklit etmek
mitigate	Fiil	hafifletmek
nuanced	Sıfat	ince ayrımlı
obscure	Sıfat	belirsiz, az bilinen
overshadow	Fiil	gölgede bırakmak
paradox	İsim	paradoks
perceive	Fiil	algılamak
peripheral	Sıfat	çevresel, ikincil

pervasive	Sıfat	yaygın, her yere işleyen
plausible	Sıfat	akla yatkın
postulate	Fiil	varsaymak, öne sürmek
pragmatic	Sıfat	pratik, işe yarar odaklı
preclude	Fiil	önlemek, olanaksız kılmak
prevail	Fiil	galip gelmek, geçerli olmak
proliferate	Fiil	hızla çoğalmak
prominent	Sıfat	öne çıkan, tanınmış
provoke	Fiil	kışkırtmak, tetiklemek
reconcile	Fiil	uzlaştırmak, bağdaştırmak
refute	Fiil	çürütmek
reinforce	Fiil	pekiştirmek
renounce	Fiil	vazgeçmek
resilient	Sıfat	dirençli
skeptical	Sıfat	şüpheci
speculate	Fiil	tahmin yürütmek
stagnate	Fiil	durgunlaşmak
stymie	Fiil	engellemek
substantial	Sıfat	önemli ölçüde
substantiate	Fiil	kanıtla desteklemek
subtle	Sıfat	ince, belli belirsiz
supplement	Fiil	tamamlamak, eklemek
suppress	Fiil	bastırmak
surpass	Fiil	aşmak, geçmek
ubiquitous	Sıfat	her yerde bulunan
undermine	Fiil	zayıflatmak
underscore	Fiil	vurgulamak
validate	Fiil	geçerli kılmak

Teşekkürler

Bu rehberi sonuna kadar okuduğun için teşekkür ederim. Umarım SAT çalışmanda işine yarar; başarılar!

Matematik formül kartı, zor soru bankası ve diğer dillerdeki kelime rehberleri dahil tüm kaynaklarım plainprep sitemde.

Sonraki adımlar

- **Seviyeni öğren.** Cevap anahtarı ve çalışma planıyla 47 ücretsiz soru.
- **Ücretsiz çalışma kartları.** Punctuation & Grammar, Transitions & Connectors ve Math Formula Card (SAT gibi İngilizce).
- **Pratik bankaları.** Her cevabı açıklayan üç soru bankası; her birinde önce denemen için 10 ücretsiz soru var.
- **Üç banka bir arada:** ayrı ayrı alırsan $15.97, birlikte $11.99.

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